

DBpedia Live Extraction

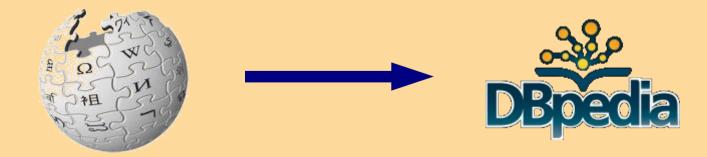
Sebastian Hellmann, Claus Stadler, Jens Lehmann and Sören Auer AKSW

UNIVERSITÄT LEIPZIG

Overview

- DBpedia is a community effort to extract structured information from Wikipedia and to make this information available on the Web.
- Accessible with SPARQL http://dbpedia.org
- The Semantic Web mirror of Wikipedia
- State-of-the-Art SW applications with DBpedia

http://dbpedia.org/Applications



Introduction and History

2006

- First extraction by Auer and Lehmann, University Leipzig
- FU Berlin (Bizer, Kobilarov)
- OpenLink provides infrastructure (public service)
- 2007
 - First links to other knowledge bases
- Since 2007:
 - more links, better data quality
 - releases every 5-8 months based on Wikipedia dumps

Contributions

Part 1:

collaboratively maintaining a DBpedia schema and property mapping

Part 2:

a live extraction framework, which synchronizes DBpedia with Wikipedia

- Title
- Abstract
- Infoboxes
- Geo-coordinates
- Categories
- Images
- Links
 - other language versions
 - other Wikipedia pages
 - To the Web
 - Redirects
 - Disambiguations



DBpedia, AKSW, ODBase2009



35°06'N, 129°02'E

Coordinates:



Title

Busan

From Wikipedia, the free encyclopedia

- Abstract
- "Pusan" redirects here. For the Vedic Hindu god, see Pushan.
- Infoboxes
- Geo-coordinates
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Busan

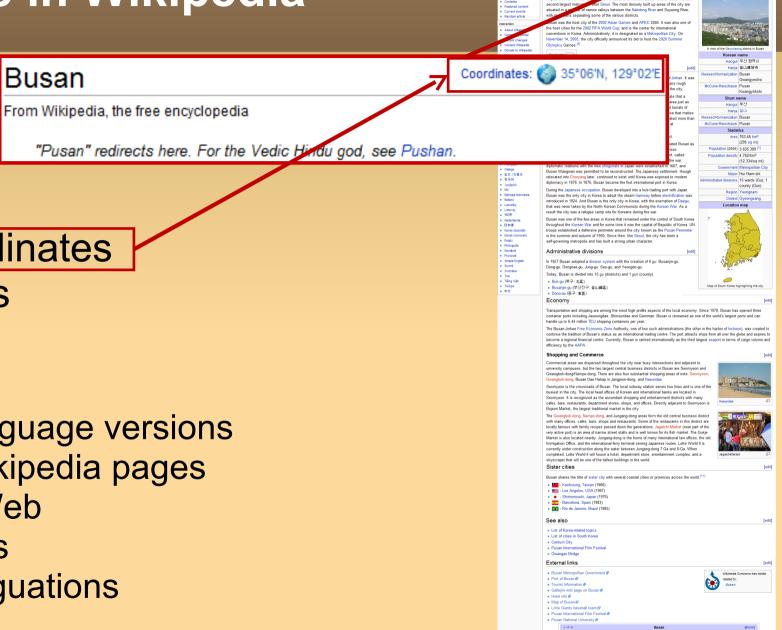
Title

Abstract

- Geo-coordinates
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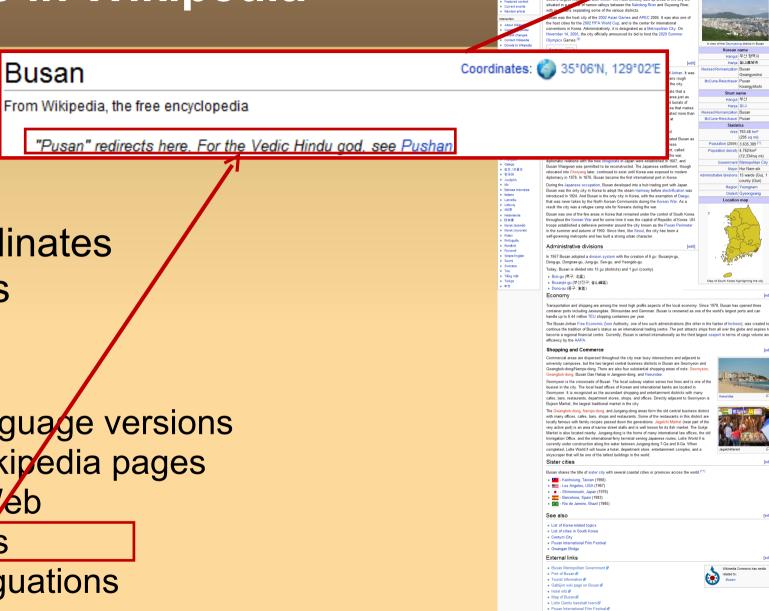




Title

Abstract

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in other languages Български Dansk Deutsch Eesti Español Esperanto Français Galego 古文 / 文言文 한국어 Հայերեն Bahasa Indonesia Italiano Latviešu Lietuviu मराठी Nederlands 日本語 Norsk (bokmål) Norsk (nynorsk) Polski Português Română Русский Simple English Suomi Svenska = ไทย

 Tiếng Việt Türkce

WIKIPEDIA "Pusan" redirects here. For the Verlic Hindu and, see Pushan Busan Metropolitan City, also known as Pusan^[2] is the largest port city in the Republic of Korea, With a population of about 3.65 million. Busan is also South Korea. second largest metropolis, after Seoul. The most densely built up areas of the city are with mountains separating some of the various districts. Busan was the host city of the 2002 Asian Games and APEC 2005. It was also one of the host cities for the 2002 FIFA World Cup, and is the center for international conventions in Korea. Administratively, it is designated as a Metropolitan City November 14, 2005, the city officially announced its bid to host the 2020 Sum Hania 袋山麻城市 Geochilsan-guk existed in the second and third centuries as a chiefdom of Jinhan. It was absorbed by Silla and renamed Geochilsan-gun. The word Geochilsan means rough mountain, probably referring to Hwangovennesan, located at the center of the city The grave goods excavated from mounded burials at Bokcheon-dong indicate that a nomeley chiefdom ruled by nowerful individuals was present in the Rusan area just as the Three Kingdoms of Korea were forming, c. A.D. 300-400. The mounded burials of eon-dong were built along the top of a ridge that overlooks a wide area that ma Area 763 46 km om the beginning of the fifteenth century, the Korean government designated Busan a (295 ea mi) rading port with the Japanese and allowed their settlement. Other Japanese ttlements in Ulsan and Jinhae diminished later, but the Busan settlement, called Regulation deposits 4 762/kml owan at the time, continued until Japan invaded Korea in 1592. After the war (12 334/sn mi atic relations with the new shortunate in Janan were established in 1607, and wan was permitted to be reconstructed. The Japanese settle uring the Japanese occupation, Busan developed into a hub trading port with Japan usan was the only city in Korea to adopt the steam tramway before electification we troduced in 1924. And Busan is the only city in Korea, with the exemption of Daegu at was never taken by the Noth Korean Communistic during the Korean War. As a sulf the city was a refugee camp site for Koreans during the war. usan was one of the few areas in Korea that remained under the control of South Ko n 1947 Russin adorted a division system with the creation of 6 ou: Busaniin-o Foday, Busan is divided into 15 gu (districts) and 1 gun (county * Buk-gu (吳子: 北原) Busanjin-gu (부산진구; 불山鎮區) Dono-gu (동구: 東區) Economy Transportation and shipping are among the most high profile aspects of the local economy. Since 1978, Busan has opened three handle up to 6.44 million TEU shipping containers per year. The Busan-United Free Economic Zone Authority, one of two such administrations (the other in the harbor of incheen), was created to continue the tradition of Busan's status as an international trading centre. The port attracts ships from all ower the globe and aspires to become a regional financial centre. Currently, Busan is ranked internationally as the third largest seaporf in terms of cargo volume and efficiency by the AAPA. Commercial areas are dispersed throughout the city near busy intersections and adjacent to university campuses, but the two largest certral business districts in Busan are Seomyeon and Gwangbok-dong/Nampo dong. There are also four substantial shopping areas of note. Seomyeon, Gwangbok-dong, Busan Due Hakap in Jangjeon-dong, and Haeundae. Someyon is the consequence of th The Gwangbok-dong, Nampo-dong, and Jungang-dong areas form the old central business district with many offices, cafes, bars, shops and restaurants. Some of the restaurants in this district are locally famous with family recipes passed down the generations, Jagalchi Market (near part of the very active port) is an area of narrow street stalls and is well known for its fish market. The Gukje Market is also located nearby. Jungang-dong is the home of many international law offices, the oli Immigation Office, and the international ferry terminal serving Japanese routes. Lotte World II is currently under construction along the water between Jungang-dong 7-Ga and 8-Ga. When completed, Lotte World II will house a hotel, department store, entertainment complex, and kyscraper that will be one of the tallest buildings in the world. Sister cities Busan shares the title of sister city with several coastal cities or provinces across the world Kaohsiung, Taiwan (1966)
 Los Angeles, USA (1967) Barcelona, Spain (1983)
Rio de Janeiro, Brazil (1985 See also = List of Korea-related topic: List of cities in South Korea Centum City
 Pusan Internatio
 Gwangan Bridge External links ■ Port of Busand? Map of Busant6

14 544 people have donated /Show more

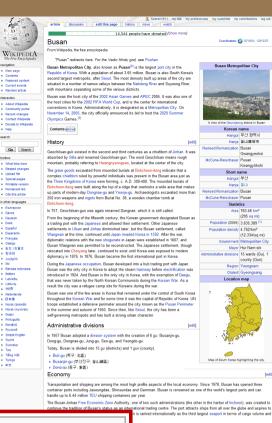
Busan



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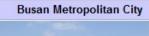
Categories: Busan | Cities in South Korea | Coastal cities

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A view of the Geumieona district in Busan

Korean name

Hangul 부산 광역시 Hanja 釜山廣域市

Revised Romanization Busan

Gwangyeoksi

McCune-Reischauer Pusan Kwangyŏkshi

Short name

Hangul 부산

Hanja 釜山 Revised Romanization Busan

McCune-Reischauer Pusan

Statistics

Area 763.46 km² (295 sq mi)

Population (2006) 3,635,389 [1]

Population density 4,762/km² (12,334/sq mi)

> Government Metropolitan City Mayor Hur Nam-sik

Administrative divisions 15 wards (Gu), 1 county (Gun)

Region Yeongnam

Dialect Gyeongsang

DBpedia, AKSW, OD Dasc200.



Busan

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eviation density 4 762/kml

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Buk-gu (吳子: 北原) Busanjin-gu (부산진구; 불山鎮區) Dong-qu (동구: 東區)

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he Busan-Jinhae Free Economic Zone Authority, one of to ontinue the tradition of Busan's status as an international

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Sister cities



Infobox Templates

```
{{Infobox Korean settlement
             = Busan Metropolitan City Wikitext-Syntax
 title
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             = Busan. ipg
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                 = 763.46
 area km2
             = 3635389
 pop
 popyear
             = 2006
 mayor
             = Hur Nam-sik
l divs
             = 15 wards (Gu), 1 county (Gun)
region
             = [[Yeongnam]]
| dialect
             = [[Gyeongsang]]
} }
```

RDF representation

DBpedia, AKSW, ODBase2009

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```

2009/11/04

Busan Metropolitan City



A view of the Geumjeong district in Busar

A view of the Geumjeong district in Busan			
Korean name			
Hangul	부산 광역시		
Hanja	釜山廣域市		
Revised Romanization	Busan		
	Gwangyeoksi		
McCune-Reischauer	Pusan		
	Kwangyŏkshi		
Short name			
Hangul	부산		
Hanja	釜山		
Revised Romanization	Busan		
McCune-Reischauer	Pusan		
Statistics			
Area	763.46 km²		
	(295 sq mi)		
Population (2006)	3,635,389 [1]		
Population density	4,762/km²		
	(12,334/sq mi)		
Government	Metropolitan City		
Mayor	Hur Nam-sik		
Administrative divisions	15 wards (Gu), 1		
-, -, -, -,	county (Gun)		
Region	Yeongnam		
Dialect	Gyeongsang		

A closer look at infoboxes

George A. Romero



Romero in Venice, 2009

Born George Andrew Romero

February 4, 1940 (age 69)

New York, NY, U.S.

Occupation film director

screenwriter

editor actor

Spouse(s) Christine Forrest (1981-

present)

4007/11/0T

Björk



Bjork performance at Rock en Seine, Paris 2007

Background information

Birth name Björk Guðmundsdóttir

Born 21 November 1965

(age 43)

Reykjavík, Iceland

Genres Electronica, alternative

rock, trip hop, IDM

Occupations Musician, songwriter,

producer, actress,

The Right Honourable

Gordon Brown

MP



Prime Minister of the United Kingdom

Incumbent

Assumed office

27 June 2007

Monarch Elizabeth II

Preceded by Tony Blair

Chancellor of the Exchequer

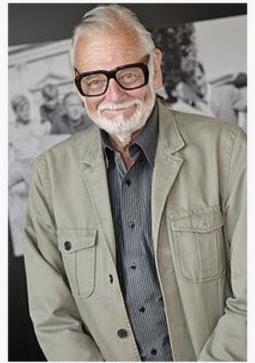
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2 May 1997 - 27 June 2007

Prime Minister Tony Blair

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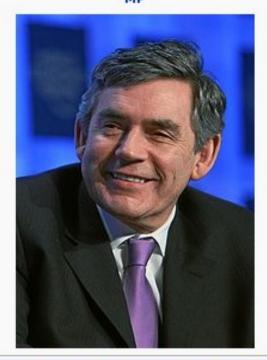
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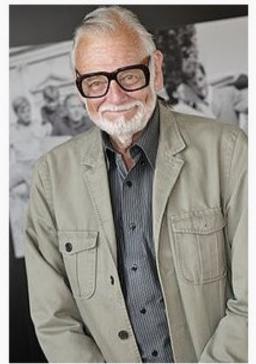
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 Name
                   = Björk Rock en Seine 2007 (2).jpg
 Imq
 Ima capt
                   = Biork performance at Rock en Sei
                                                   Björk (Musician)
 Imq size
 Landscape
 Background
                   = solo singer
                                                   Occupation = Musician, Actor
                   = Björk Guðmundsdóttir
 Birth name
 Alias
 Born
                                                   Born = 21.12.1965, Reykjavík
 Died
 Origin
                   = [[Singer|Vocals]], [[Keyboard in
                                                                                                                        ]], [[harp]]
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                   = 1977-present
 Label
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[[Smekklevsa]]
                   = [[The Sugarcubes]], [[Thom Yorke]], [[Tappi Tikarrass]], [[KUKL (group)|KUKL]]
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lhonorific-suffix = <br /><<</pre>
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limade
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limadesize
               = 200px
              Gordon L birth date = 20.4.1951
lalt
loffice
               = [[Elizal
lmonarch
                        birth place = Govan
term start
               = 27 June
lterm end
Ipredecessor
               = [[Tony bearing
Isuccessor
              = [[Chancellor of the Exchequer]]
loffice2
term start2
               = 2 May 1997
|term end2
              = 27 June 2007
|primeminister2
             = [[Tony Blair]]
lpredecessor2
               = [[Kenneth Clarkel]
successor2
               = [[Alistair Darling]]
```

```
{{Infobox actor
 imagesize = 200px
 caption = Romero in Venic
| birthname = George Andrew
 birthdate = {{birth date
 spouse = Christine Forres
 occupation = [[film dired
```

}}

Romero (Actor)

image = George Romero, 66 occupation = Actor, Editor birthdate = 4.2.1940spouse = Christine Forres birthplace = New York

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              = [[Chancellor of the Exchequer]]
loffice2
term start2
              = 2 May 1997
|term end2
              = 27 June 2007
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              = [[Kenneth Clarkel]
```

= [[Alistair Darling]]

```
| caption = Romero in Venic
| birthname = George Andrew
 birthdate = {{birth date
 spouse = Christine Forres
 occupation = [[film dired
```

imagesize = 200px

}}

```
Romero (Actor)
image = George Romero, 66 occupation = Actor, Editor
                 birthdate = 4.2.1940
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successor2

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loffice2 term start2

|term end2

|primeminister2

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              = 27 June
lterm end
Ipredecessor
              = [[Tony bearing
Isuccessor
             = [[Chancellor of the Exchequer]]
loffice2
```

```
{{Infobox actor
 imagesize = 200px
 caption = Romero in Venic
| birthname = George Andrew
 birthdate = {{birth date
 occupation = [[film dired
}}
```

```
Romero (Actor)
image = George Romero, 66 occupation = Actor, Editor
                 birthdate = 4.2.1940
birthplace = Indiv tork, spouse = Christine Forres birthplace = New York
```

term start2

lpredecessor2

successor2

|primeminister2

|term end2

= 2 May 1997

= 27 June 2007

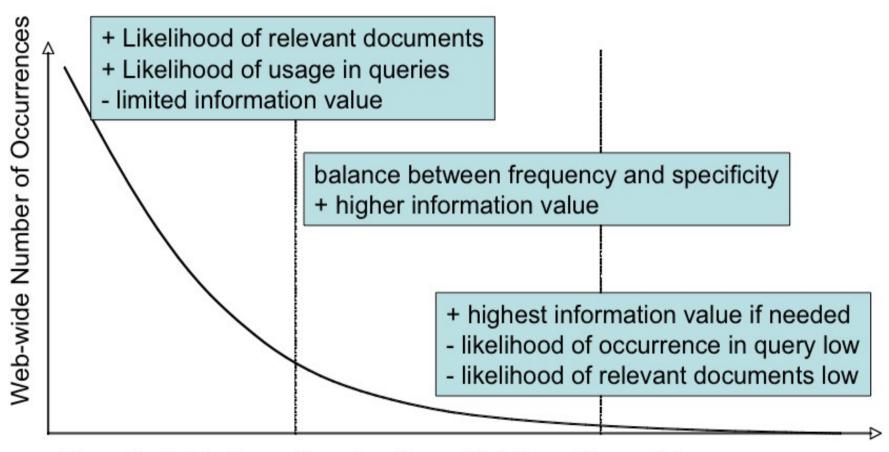
= [[Tony Blair]]

= [[Kenneth Clarkel]

= [[Alistair Darling]]



Building Vocabularies: Which Terms Are Most Valuable - The Most Popular, the Frequent, or the Rare?



Term 1..N (similar pattern for: Tags, Ontology Elements)

Mapping and DBpedia Ontology

- automatic approach not accurate enough
 - birth_place => birthplace possible
 - office => occupation
- former Mapping maintained by a group from FUBerlin
 - template-class mappings (~370)
 - classes (~150)
 - properties (~1000)
- domains that are covered very well in Wikipedia are not reflected in DBpedia (Medicine and Pharmacy)
- no community consensus

Wiki based approach

- Wikipages on Wikipedia to create a granular and correct mapping
- Wikipages to create Classes and a class hierarchy
- Wikipages to create Property definitions
- Changes directly affect DBpedia (Live Extraction)

DBpedia Template Annotation

The information in this section used by DBpedia which is a community project for extracting st this for an overview of the DBpedia ontology.

Related class: MusicalArtist &

argument	property	parseHint	
Born	birthdate 🗗	date	
Born	birthplace @	place	2
Died	deathplace &	date	DBpedia
Birth_name	birthname &		
Background	background &		
Origin	origin &		
Img_capt	imagecaption 🗗	text	

The table above lists all mappings to DBpedia properties which are defined for this template.

DBpedia Class "MusicalArtist"

The information within the table below is used by DBpedia, a community project for extracting structured DBpedia/ontology for an overview of the DBpedia ontology. The information you enter is parsed by an ar

property	value	
rdfs:label	Music Artist	
rdfs:label@de	Musiker	o Q
rdfs:label@en	Music Artist	-32
rdfs:label@fr	Musicien	
rdfs:comment	A musician is a person who plays or writes music.	DBpedia
rdfs:subClassOf	Person	
owl:equivalentClass	yago:Musician110340312	
owl:disjointWith		
rdfs:seeAlso		

Advantages

- agile Wiki process
 - easy and fast to edit
 - editable and reviewable by everyone
 - history is kept, changes can be reverted
 - Engineers and Domain experts can collaborate directly
- Template and Infoboxes are user-friendly
 - 4.4 million usages on Wikipedia
 - easy to copy and adapt
 - tools can be easily written

Live Extraction

- Wikipedia provided DBpedia with an Update Stream
- Data is extracted, transformed and loaded into a Virtuoso Triple Store maintained by OpenLink
- about 120.000 updates daily (user edits)
- maximum of 0.83 seconds per Article page
- delay of 5 minutes
- see http://stats.dbpedia.org
- weekly DBpedia releases planed

Live Extraction

- Data in DBpedia is up-to-date
- Not dependant on Wikipedia Dumps any more
- Errors can be corrected immediately by editing Wikipedia
- Edit links are included in DBpedia directly
- Integration of the Wikipedia and DBpedia community







Lessons Learned - Updates

- DBpedia has currently a static part, including
 - Yago class hierarchy
 - Links to other knowledge bases
 - other language versions of comments and abstracts
- Difficult update strategy, SPARUL not suitable
- SQL was necessary for recurring and fixed process
- All non-static triples are additionally kept in a SQL table
- SPARUL reduced to atomic operations

```
Example 1 (OWL 2 Annotations).
```

```
"514492"^^xsd:integer .
db:Leipzig dbp-ont:population
                                    owl:Axiom .
db-meta:a2819 rdf:type
db-meta:a2819 owl:annotatedSource
                                    db:Leipzig .
db-meta:a2819 owl:annotatedProperty
                                    db-ont:population .
db-meta:a2819 owl:annotatedTarget
                                    "514,492"^^xsd:integer .
                                    db-meta:LiveInfoboxExtractor .
db-meta:a2819 db-meta:origin
db-meta:a2819 db-meta:extractedFromTemplate
                                    db-meta:CityTemplate .
dbp-meta:a2819 dc:modified
                       "2009-06-10T04:00:00-05:00"^^xsd:dateTime .
```

Example 1 (OWL 2 Annotations).

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ab-meta:a2819 rai:type
                                    OWI:AXIOM .
db-meta:a2819 owl:annotatedSource
                                    db:Leipzig .
                                    db-ont:population .
db-meta:a2819 owl:annotatedProperty
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db-meta:a2819 owl:annotatedTarget
                                    db-meta:LiveInfoboxExtractor .
db-meta:a2819 db-meta:origin
db-meta:a2819 db-meta:extractedFromTemplate
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                                    db-meta:CityTemplate .
dbp-meta:a2819 dc:modified
                       "2009-06-10T04:00:00-05:00"^^xsd:dateTime .
```

Storage of Meta-Data about triples

OWL2 Axiom Annotations

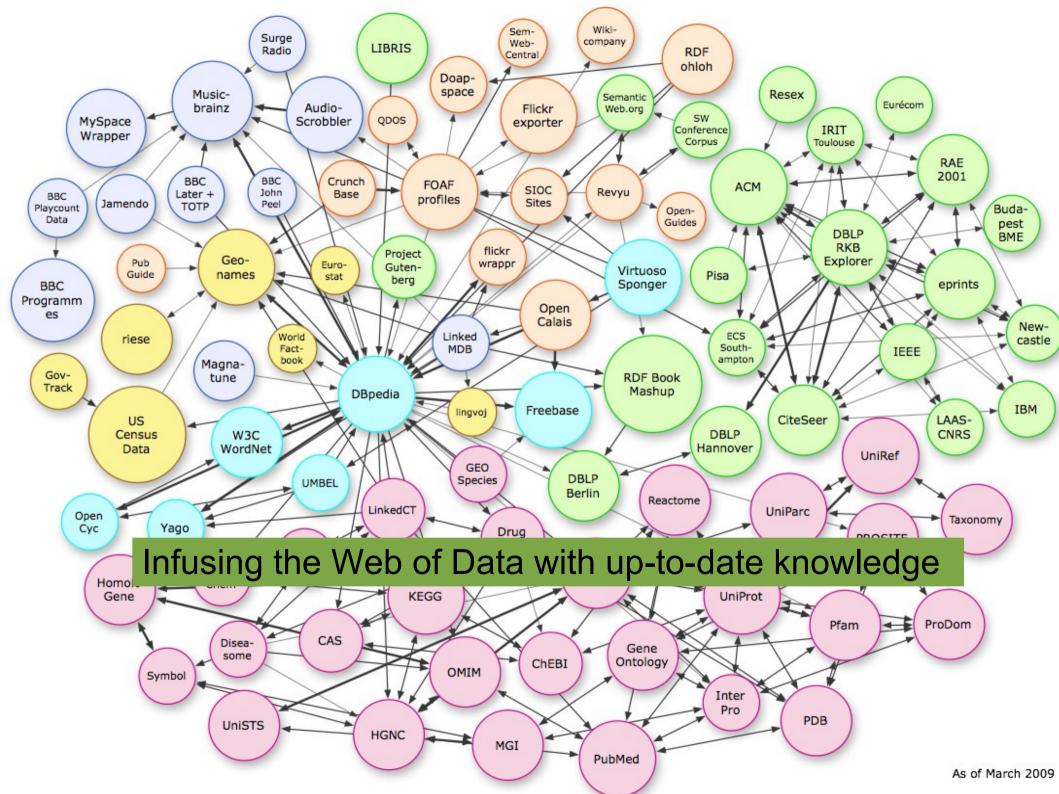
- do not change the truth value of a triple
- only annotations
- ignored by reasoner
- 4 triples overhead

RDF Reification

- statements about statements
- the reified triple is not necessarily true
- 4 triples overhead

- Allow expressive queries over triple meta data:
 - Last updated triples
 - Provenance information (user, origin, licence)
- Allows to extract detailed information from the Ontology:
 - All axioms of the Ontology
 - All axioms for classes
 - All axioms for one class
 - EquivalentClass Axioms for one class

$$A = B \text{ or } C$$



Future Work

- More expressive templates and mappings
- Creation of interfaces for template editing
- Suggestions for Wikipedians based on DBpedia
- DBpedia editors wanted (Community work)
- Language specific DBpedia Editions, currently Korean and German in development

The End

Thanks for your attention!

http://aksw.org http://dbpedia.org

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LOD cloud graphic from http://planet.linkeddata.org